A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES
A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

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2000, “Bone up on fluoride, diuretics?”, *Health news* (Waltham, Mass.), vol. 6, no. 11, p. 5.
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2001, “A proposal to label the fluoride content of bottled water”, *Dentistry today*, vol. 20, no. 10, p. 46.
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2002, “Prevention of osteoporosis should be standard care for patients on long-term corticosteroids”, *Drugs and Therapy Perspectives*, vol. 18, no. 5, pp. 20-23.
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2002, “Active decay and fluoride varnish”, *Dentistry today*, vol. 21, no. 6, p. 44.
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2003, “Fluoride osteosis with niflumic acid”, *Prescrire International*, vol. 12, no. 64, p. 63.
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2003, “CDC fluoride guidelines”, *Dental assistant (Chicago, Ill.: 1994)*, vol. 72, no. 1, p. 43.
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Adair, S. M. 2005, “Fluoridation then and now”, Pediatric dentistry, vol. 27, no. 4, p. 270.
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Anusavice, K. J. 1999, “Does ART have a place in preservative dentistry?”, Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology, vol. 27, no. 6, pp. 442-448.
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Aurelio Peres, M., Simara Fernandes, L., & Glazer Peres, K. 2004, “Inequality of water fluoridation in Southern Brazil - The inverse equity hypothesis revisited”, *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 1181-1189.

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Awadia, A. K., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2000, “An attempt to explain why Tanzanian children drinking water containing 0.2 or 3.6 mg fluoride per liter exhibit a similar level of dental fluorosis”, *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 238-244.

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Bader, J. D., Rozier, R. G., Harris, R., & Lohr, K. N. 2001, “Diagnosis and management of dental caries (Provisional record)”.

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A Systematic Review of the Efficacy and Safety of Fluoridation


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Carloto, A., Costas, M. J., Cameselle, J. C., McLennan, A. G., & Ribeiro, J. M. 2006, “The specific, submicromolar-Km ADP-ribose pyrophosphatase purified from human placenta is enzymically indistinguishable from recombinant NUDT9 protein, including a selectivity for Mn2+ as activating cation and increase in Km for ADP-ribose, both elicited by H2O2”, *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - General Subjects*, vol. 1760, no. 10, pp. 1545-1551.

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Chan, J. T., Koh, S., Liu, C. F., & Turner, S. 1998, “Decreasing levels of fluoridation in the municipal water supply over the past six consecutive years”, *The Journal of the Greater Houston Dental Society*, vol. 69, no. 6, pp. 33-34.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Published pre-2000.
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**Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Fluorosis. Risk.

**Full paper:** Excluded. Wrong outcomes. Linking patient-reported aesthetic concerns with risk factors.

**Final status:** Excluded.

Clark, D. C., Shulman, J. D., Maupome, G., & Levy, S. M. 2006, “Changes in dental fluorosis following the cessation of water fluoridation”, *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 197-204.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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A Systematic Review of the Efficacy and Safety of Fluoridation

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Corrigan, B. 2002, “Beyond EPO”, Clinical Journal of Sport Medicine, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 242-244.  
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De Oliveira, R., Paes Leme, A. F., & Giannini, M. 2005, “Effect of a carbamide peroxide bleaching gel containing calcium or fluoride on human enamel surface microhardness”, *Brazilian Dental Journal*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 103-106.  
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DenBesten, P. & Ko, H. S. 1996, “Fluoride levels in whole saliva of preschool children after brushing with 0.25 g (pea-sized) as compared to 1.0 g (full-brush) of a fluoride dentifrice”, *Pediatric dentistry*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 277-280.

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Forss, H. 1999, “Efficiency of fluoride programs in the light of reduced caries levels in young populations”, *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 57, no. 6, pp. 348-351.

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Gao, W., Smales, R. J., & Gale, M. S. 2000, “Fluoride release/uptake from newer glass-ionomer cements used with the ART approach”, American Journal of Dentistry, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 201-204.  
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Harris, R. V., Dailey, Y. M., & Ireland, R. S. 2002, “General dental practitioner advice regarding the use of fluoride toothpaste in two areas with a school-based milk fluoridation programme and one without such a programme”, *British dental journal*, vol. 193, no. 9, pp. 529-533.

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Hase, I., Imaoka, S., Oda, Y., Hiroi, T., Nakamoto, T., Asada, A., & Funae, Y. 2000, “Area under the plasma concentration-time curve of inorganic fluoride following sevoflurane anesthesia correlates with CYP2E1 mRNA level in mononuclear cells”, *Anesthesiology*, vol. 92, no. 6, pp. 1661-1666.

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Ibe, K. K., Adlegbembo, A. O., Mafeni, J. O., & Danfillo, I. S. 1999, “Natural fluoride levels in some springs and streams from the late Maastrichtian Ajali formation in Ohaifa-Arochukwu area of south eastern Nigeria”, *Odonto-stomatologie tropicale = Tropical dental journal*, vol. 22, no. 87, pp. 41-45.
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*Bailliere’s Best Practice and Research in Clinical Rheumatology*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 497-515. 
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dental caries”, *Journal of Medical Sciences*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 193-197. 
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studies using laterite material”, *Journal of environmental science & engineering*, vol. 46, 
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no. 8, p. 838. 
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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study. 
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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study. 
Final status: Excluded.

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Lagerweij, M. D. & Ten Cate, J. M. 2002, “Remineralisation of enamel lesions with daily applications of a high-concentration fluoride gel and a fluoridated toothpaste: an in situ study”, *Caries Research*, vol. 36, no. 4, pp. 270-274.
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Lowry, R. J., Thompson, B., & Lennon, M. A. 2000, “How much do the general public want to be involved in decisions on implementing water fluoridation?”, *British dental journal*, vol. 188, no. 9, pp. 500-502.

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Masters, R. D., Coplan, M. J., Hone, B. T., & Dykes, J. E. 2000, “Association of silicofluoride treated water with elevated blood lead”, *NeuroToxicology*, vol. 21, no. 6, pp. 1091-1099.

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A SYMPTOMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION


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Reginster, J. Y., Rovati, L. C., & Setnikar, I. 2001, “Correct regimen of fluoride and calcium reduces the risk of vertebral fractures in postmenopausal osteoporosis”, *Osteoporosis International*, vol. 12, no. 9, p. 800.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Rwenyonyi, C., Bjorvatn, K., Birkeland, J., & Haugejorden, O. 1999, “Altitude as a risk indicator of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per litre in drinking water”, *Caries Research*, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 267-274.

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Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., & Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2000, “Age as a determinant of severity of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per liter in drinking water”, *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 157-161.

**Title/abstract:** Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=?

**Full paper:** Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Saad, E. D. & Hoff, P. M. 2003, “UFT and oral leucovorin as radiation sensitizers in rectal and other gastrointestinal malignancies”, Cancer Investigation, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 624-629.

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Saltz, L. 2001, “Perspectives on fluorinated pyrimidine use in gastrointestinal and breast oncology”, Oncology (Williston Park, N.Y.), vol. 15, no. 1 Suppl 2, pp. 73-78.  
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Segall, Y., Quistad, G. B., Sparks, S. E., & Casida, J. E. 2003, “Major intermediates in organophosphate synthesis (PCI3, POC3, PSCI3, and their diethyl esters) are anticholinesterase agents directly or on activation”, *Chemical Research in Toxicology*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 350-356.

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Segg, Y., Quistad, G. B., Sparks, S. E., & Casida, J. E. 2003, “Major intermediates in organophosphate synthesis (PCI3, POC3, PSCI3, and their diethyl esters) are anticholinesterase agents directly or on activation”, *Chemical Research in Toxicology*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 350-356.

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Selwitz, R. H., Nowjack-Raymer, R. E., Kingman, A., & Driscoll, W. S. 1998, “Dental caries and dental fluorosis among schoolchildren who were lifelong residents of communities having either low or optimal levels of fluoride in drinking water”, *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 28-35.

**Title/abstract:** Included. Fluorosis. Caries. Water.

**Full paper:** Excluded (fluorosis. Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh et al. (2000). Published pre-2000.

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Short, L. M. & Riordan, P. J. 1996, “It’s their right not to fluoridate, but is it right?”, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 20, no. 6, p. 563.

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Full paper: Included. Study size. < 500 pts.
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Tateishi, N., Suzuki, Y., Shirai, M., Cicha, I., & Maeda, N. 2002, “Reduced oxygen release from erythrocytes by the acceleration-induced flow shift, observed in an oxygen-permeable narrow tube”, *Journal of Biomechanics*, vol. 35, no. 9, pp. 1241-1251.

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Villa, A., Cabezas, L., Anabalon, M., & Garza, E. 2004, “The fractional urinary fluoride excretion of adolescents and adults under customary fluoride intake conditions, in a community with 0.6-mg F/L in its drinking water”, Community Dental Health, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 11-18.

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Villa, A., Cabezas, L., Anabalon, M., & Garza, E. 2004, “The fractional urinary fluoride excretion of adolescents and adults under customary fluoride intake conditions, in a community with 0.6-mg F/L in its drinking water”, Community Dental Health, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 11-18.

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A Systematic Review of the Efficacy and Safety of Fluoridation


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Zeptler, C. E., Estes, M. K., & Prasad, B. V. V. 2006, “X-ray crystallographic structure of the Norwalk virus protease at 1.5-a resolution”, *Journal of Virology*, vol. 80, no. 10, pp. 5050-5058.

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