



Australian Government

National Health and
Medical Research Council

A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES



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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical fluoride.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000. Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=1145.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=9988.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

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Title/abstract: Included. Fracture. Water.

Full paper: **Full paper:** Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. caries. Topical fluoride.

Full paper: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Literature review not systematic.

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Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=76.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=201.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

Benson, P. E., Douglas, C. W., & Martin, M. V. 2004, "Fluoridated elastomers: effect on the microbiology of plaque", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics.*, vol. 126, pp. 325-330.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Yeung (2004) review. Study excluded from review.

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Full paper: Included.
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Full paper: Included.
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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator. No non-fluoride comparison group.
Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Wrong study type. Not a CCT/RCT.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. Dietary fluoride. N=519. Brick tea.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

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Retrieve.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Wrong study type.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Skeletal fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoride group.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=1604.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Published pre-2000.
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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=694.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded (fracture). Excluded (dental fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded (included as reference only).

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=308.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. SIDS. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis.

Water fluoride. N=?

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Engstrom, K., Petersson, L. G., & Twetman, S. 2002, "Fluoride concentration in supragingival dental plaque after a single intake or habitual consumption of fluoridated milk", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 311-314.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Engstrom, K., Petersson, L. G., Sjostrom, I., & Twetman, S. 2004, "Composition of the salivary microflora during habitual consumption of fluoridated milk", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 143-146.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Ermis, R. B., Koray, F., & Akdeniz, B. G. 2003, "Dental caries and fluorosis in low- and high-fluoride areas in Turkey", *Quintessence International*, vol. 34, no. 5, pp. 354-360.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=278.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Salt.

Full paper: Included (caries). Included (fluorosis).

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

Evans, M. J., Livesey, J. H., Ellis, M. J., & Yandle, T. G. 2001, "Effect of anticoagulants and storage temperatures on stability of plasma and serum hormones", *Clinical Biochemistry*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 107-112.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Fracture analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Salt. Caries.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong study type. Cross-sectional data not measured at multiple time-points.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.
Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Included in McDonagh (2000) review.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluoride). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho et al (2003) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Guadagni, M. G., Cocchi, S., Tagariello, T., & Piana, G. 2005, "Caries and adolescents", *Minerva stomatologica*, vol. 54, no. 10, pp. 541-550.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Tablets. N=340.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Guanabens, N., Farrerons, J., & et, a. 1996, "Comparison of the efficiency and safety of cyclic etidronate versus sodium fluoride in postmenopausal osteoporosis [abstract]", *Osteoporos Int*, vol. 6 Suppl 1, p. 255.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong indication.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Gungor, H. C., Turgut, M. D., Attar, N., & Altay, N. 2003, "Microleakage evaluation of a flowable polyacid-modified resin composite used as fissure sealant on air-abraded permanent teeth", *Operative Dentistry*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 267-273.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. CCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=53.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Gupta, S. K., Khan, T. I., Gupta, R. C., Gupta, A. B., Gupta, K. C., Jain, P., & Gupta, A. 2001, "Compensatory hyperparathyroidism following high fluoride ingestion - A clinico-biochemical correlation", *Indian Pediatrics*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 139-146.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=200.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Guruge, K. S., Taniyasu, S., Yamashita, N., Wijeratna, S., Mohotti, K. M., Seneviratne, H. R., Kannan, K., Yamanaka, N., & Miyazaki, S. 2005, "Perfluorinated organic compounds in human blood serum and seminal plasma: A study of urban and rural tea worker populations in Sri Lanka", *Journal of Environmental Monitoring*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 371-377.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Hagedorn, B., Willershausen, B., Ernst, C. P., Wehse, T., & Schimmel, M. 2000, "A comparative study of 2 fluoride-based mouthrinses", *Quintessence International*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 125-128.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

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Haider, S. M., White, G. E., & Rich, A. 1999, "Combined effects of argon laser irradiation and fluoride treatments in prevention of caries-like lesion formation in enamel: an in vitro study", *The Journal of clinical pediatric dentistry*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 247-257.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator. No non-fluoride comparison group.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet the criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator.

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Full paper: Excluded. Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Marinho, V. C., Higgins, J. P. T., Logan, S., & Sheiham, A. 2002, "Fluoride gels for preventing dental caries in children and adolescents", *Marinho.VCC., Higgins.JPT., Logan.S., Sheiham.A.Fluoride gels for preventing dental caries in children and adolescents.Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews: Reviews 2002. Issue 1 John.Wiley.& Sons., Ltd.Chichester, UK DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD002280.*

Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Superseded review.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2003b.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2003a.

Marinho, V. C., Higgins, J. P., Logan, S., & Sheiham, A. 2003, "Fluoride mouthrinses for preventing dental caries in children and adolescents", *Cochrane database of systematic reviews (Online : Update Software)*, vol. -, no. 3, p. CD002284.

Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2003d.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2003c.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2004a.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Included. Analysis based on Yeung (2005) review. Study excluded from Yeung review.

Final status: Included.

Marino, R., Villa, A., Weitz, A., & Guerrero, S. 2003, "Prevalence of fluorosis in children aged 6-9 years-old who participated in a milk fluoridation programme in Codegua, Chile", *Community Dental Health*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 143-148.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Milk fluoride. N=421.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Milk fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. caries. Water fluoride. N=78.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

Marjamaki, L., Rasanen, M., Uusitalo, L., Ahonen, S., Veijola, R., Knip, M., & Virtanen, S. M. 2004, "Use of Vitamin D and other Dietary Supplements by Finnish Children at the Age of 2 and 3 Years", *International Journal for Vitamin and Nutrition Research*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 27-34.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=677.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Caries/water analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. Fluorosis. Risk.

Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Included in McDonagh 2000 review.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000). Published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho et al (2003). Published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Full paper: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. caries. Topical fluoride. N=731.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Ronnau, A. C., Sachs, B., Von Schmiedeberg, S., Hunzelmann, N., Ruzicka, T., Gleichmann, E., & Schuppe, H. C. 1997, "Cutaneous adverse reaction to ciprofloxacin: Demonstration of specific lymphocyte proliferation and cross-reactivity to ofloxacin in vitro", *Acta Dermato-Venereologica*, vol. 77, no. 4, pp. 285-288.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Includes systematic review already included.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Ruan, J. P., Wang, Z. L., Yang, Z. Q., Bardsen, A., Astrom, A. N., & Bjorvatn, K. 2005, "Dental fluorosis in primary teeth: A study in rural schoolchildren in Shaanxi Province, China", *International Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, vol. 15, no. 6, pp. 412-419.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=472.

Full paper: Excluded. Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=477.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Fluorosis (included).

Final status: Included.

Rubin, C. D., Pak, C. Y. C., Adams-Huet, B., Genant, H. K., Li, J., & Rao, D. S. 2001, "Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis", *Archives of Internal Medicine*, vol. 161, no. 19, pp. 2325-2333.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000. Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Ruppova, K., Wsolova, L., Sedlak, J., Horvathova, M., & Urbancikova, M. 1999, "Detection of apoptotic changes in HeLa cells after treatment with paracetamol and sodium fluoride", *General Physiology and Biophysics*, vol. 18, no. SPEC. ISS., pp. 140-146.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Rushton, V. E., Horner, K., & Worthington, H. V. 1996, "A two-centre study to determine dentists' agreement with current guidelines on the frequency of bitewing radiography", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 175-181.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Rustogi, K. 1996, "Effect of a triclosan dentifrice in existing plaque and gingivitis. (Orlando Congress Abstracts1996)", *Int Dent J*, vol. 46, p. 498.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Ruxton, C. H. S., Garceau, F. J. S., & Cottrell, R. C. 1999, "Guidelines for sugar consumption in Europe: Is a quantitative approach justified?", *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, vol. 53, no. 7, pp. 503-513.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Rwenyonyi, C., Bjorvatn, K., Birkeland, J., & Haugejorden, O. 1999, "Altitude as a risk indicator of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per litre in drinking water", *Caries Research*, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 267-274.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., & Haugejorden, O. 2000, "Assessment of the validity and consequences of different methods of expressing the severity of dental fluorosis in a subject", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 148-154.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2000, "Age as a determinant of severity of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per liter in drinking water", *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 157-161.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2001, "Dental caries among 10- to 14-year-old children in Ugandan rural areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per liter in drinking water", *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 45-50.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=481.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

Ryan, B., Ho, H. T., Wu, P., Frosco, M. B., Dougherty, T., & Barrett, J. F. 2000, "40th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy (ICAAC)", *Expert Opinion on Investigational Drugs*, vol. 9, no. 12, pp. 2945-2972.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded (fluorosis. Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000). Published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data of study included in McDonagh review (Seppa 1998).

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/ stopped within 3 years of starting study.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Wrong study type. Not multiple time-point XS study. Included (fluorosis).

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=955.

Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Other. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention. No low/optimal fluoride concentration.

Final status: Excluded.

Sutthavong, S., Jansisyanont, P., & Boonyopastham, N. 2005, "Oral health care in head and neck cancer", *Journal of the Medical Association of Thailand = Chotmaibet thangphaet*, vol. 88 Suppl 3, no. -, p. S339-S353.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

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Szep, S., Gerhardt, T., Gockel, H. W., Ruppel, M., Metzeltin, D., & Heidemann, D. 2000, "In vitro dentinal surface reaction of 9.5% buffered hydrofluoric acid in repair of ceramic restorations: a scanning electron microscopic investigation", *The Journal of prosthetic dentistry*, vol. 83, no. 6, pp. 668-674.

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Final status: Excluded.

Szoke, J., Banoczy, J., & Proskin, H. M. 2001, "Effect of after-meal sucrose-free gum-chewing on clinical caries", *Journal of Dental Research*, vol. 80, no. 8, pp. 1725-1729.

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Final status: Excluded.

Szoke, J. & Banoczy, J. 2005, "Effect of after-meal sucrose-free gum-chewing on clinical caries", *SADJ : journal of the South African Dental Association = tydskrif van die Suid-Afrikaanse Tandheelkundige Vereniging*, vol. 60, no. 6, pp. 248-251.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Szóke, J., Proskin, H. M., & Bánóczy, J. 2002, "[Effect of chewing sugar-free gum on dental caries]", *Fogorvosi szemle*, vol. 95, pp. 21-25.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Final status: Excluded.

Tabari, E. D., Ellwood, R., Rugg-Gunn, A. J., Evans, D. J., & Davies, R. M. 2000, "Dental fluorosis in permanent incisor teeth in relation to water fluoridation, social deprivation and toothpaste use in infancy", *British dental journal*, vol. 189, no. 4, pp. 216-220.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Tagliaferro, E. P., Pereira, A. C., Meneghim, M. C., & Ambrosano, G. M. 2006, "Assessment of dental caries predictors in a seven-year longitudinal study", *Journal of public health dentistry*, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 169-173.

Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=206.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

Final status: Excluded.

Taguchi, T. 1997, "Experience with UFT in Japan", *ONCOLOGY*, vol. 11, no. 9 SUPPL. 10, pp. 30-34.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Tai, B., Du, M., Peng, B., Fan, M., & Bian, Z. 2001, "Experiences from a school-based oral health promotion programme in Wuhan City, PR China", *International journal of paediatric dentistry / the British Paedodontic Society [and] the International Association of Dentistry for Children*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 286-291.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Takada, J., Chevalley, T., Baylink, D. J., & Lau, K. H. W. 1996, "Dexamethasone enhances the osteogenic effects of fluoride in human TE85 osteosarcoma cells in vitro", *Calcified Tissue International*, vol. 58, no. 5, pp. 355-361.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Fluorosis. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded (water). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

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Terrin, M. L. 1997, "Individual subject random assignment is the preferred means of evaluating behavioral lifestyle modification", *Controlled Clinical Trials*, vol. 18, no. 6, pp. 500-505.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.
Final status: Excluded.

Thuy, T. T., Nakagaki, H., Ha, N. T. T., Morita, I., Tatamatsu, M., Lan, H. A., Hung, H. T., & Robinson, C. 2003, "Fluoride profiles in premolars after different durations of water fluoridation in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam", *Archives of Oral Biology*, vol. 48, no. 5, pp. 369-376.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.
Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.
Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Cancer. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Toumba, K. J. & Curzon, M. E. J. 1998, "Fluoride glass slow-release devices and right and left-sided effects on caries. (Abstract: 45th ORCA Congress, July 1-4, 1998, Stockholm, Sweden)", *Caries Research*, vol. 32, p. 291.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Toumba, K. J. & Curzon, M. E. J. 1998, "Prevention of occlusal caries using fluoride slow-releasing glass devices. (IADR Abstract 1998)", *Journal of Dental Research*, vol. 77, p. 1017.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Toumba, K. J. & Curzon, M. E. J. 2005, "A clinical trial of a slow-releasing fluoride device in children", *Caries Research*, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 195-200.

Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=174.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

Final status: Excluded.

Toyama, Y., Nakagaki, H., Kato, S., Huang, S., Mizutani, Y., Kojima, S., Toyama, A., Ohno, N., Tsuchiya, T., Kirkham, J., & Robinson, C. 2001, "Fluoride concentrations at and near the neonatal line in human deciduous tooth enamel obtained from a naturally fluoridated and a non-fluoridated area", *Archives of Oral Biology*, vol. 46, no. 2, pp. 147-153.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Treasure, E. T. 1996, "The effect of fluoridation on populations in New Zealand", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 24, no. 3, p. 230.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Treasure, E. T., Chestnutt, I. G., Whiting, P., McDonagh, M., Wilson, P., & Kleijnen, J. 2002, "The York review--a systematic review of public water fluoridation: a commentary", *British dental journal*, vol. 192, no. 9, pp. 495-497.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Trimpeeneers, L. M. & Dermaut, L. R. 1996, "A clinical evaluation of the effectiveness of a fluoride-releasing visible light-activated bonding system to reduce demineralization around orthodontic brackets", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 110, no. 2, pp. 218-222.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

Trimpeeneers, L. M. & Dermaut, L. R. 1996, "A clinical trial comparing the failure rates of two orthodontic bonding systems", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 110, no. 5, pp. 547-550.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Tiratana, T., Rustogi, K. N., Volpe, A. R., DeVizio, W., Petrone, M., & Giniger, M. 2002, "Clinical effect of a new liquid dentifrice containing triclosan/copolymer on existing plaque and gingivitis", *The Journal of the American Dental Association*, vol. 133, no. 2, pp. 219-225.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .
Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=773.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data van Rijkom et al (2004). Per-protocol analysis only.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=594.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Truman, B., I, Gooch, B. F., Sulemana, I., Gift, H. C., Horowitz, A. M., Evans, C. A., Griffin, S. O., & Carande, K., V 2002, "Reviews of evidence on interventions to prevent dental caries, oral and pharyngeal cancers, and sports-related craniofacial injuries (Structured abstract)", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, vol. 23, pp. 21-54.

Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Trute, J. L. 2000, "Mineral requirements for the reproductive aged woman", *Infertility and Reproductive Medicine Clinics of North America*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 257-269.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsao, C. E. & Morgan, M. V. 2005, "Does chewing sucrose-free chewing gum after meals reduce the development of carious lesions?", *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 182, no. 2, pp. 85-86.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsopelas, B. 2005, "The radiopharmaceutical chemistry of 99mTc-tin fluoride colloid-labeled-leukocytes", *The quarterly journal of nuclear medicine and molecular imaging : official publication of the Italian Association of Nuclear Medicine (AIMN) [and] the International Association of Radiopharmacology (IAR), [and] Section of the Society of Radiopharmaceutica*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 319-324.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsopelas, C. 2005, "The radiopharmaceutical chemistry of 99mTc-tin fluoride colloid-labeled-leukocytes", *Quarterly Journal of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 319-324.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsuboi, S., Nakagaki, H., Takami, Y., Eba, H., Kirkham, J., & Robinson, C. 2000, "Magnesium and fluoride distribution in human cementum with age", *Calcified Tissue International*, vol. 67, no. 6, pp. 466-471.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsuboi, S., Wood, S. R., Nattress, B., Nakagaki, H., Kirkham, J., & Robinson, C. 2000, "Effect of glass ionomer cement on dental plaque fluoride accumulation in vivo. (ORCA abstract)", *Caries Research*, vol. 34, p. 339.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsuchiya, Y., Yamaguchi, M., Chikuma, T., & Hojo, H. 2005, "Degradation of glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase triggered by 4-hydroxy-2-nonenal and 4-hydroxy-2-hexenal", *Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics*, vol. 438, no. 2, pp. 217-222.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsuda, H. & Arends, J. 1997, "Raman spectroscopy in dental research: a short review of recent studies", *Advances in dental research*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 539-547.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsukamoto, N., Hirabayashi, Y., Shimizu, R., & Mitsuhashi, H. 1996, "The effects of sevoflurane and isoflurane anesthesia on renal tubular function in patients with moderately impaired renal function", *Anesthesia and analgesia*, vol. 82, pp. 909-913.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsurumoto, A., Wright, F. A., Kitamura, T., Fukushima, M., Campain, A. C., & Morgan, M. V. 1998, "Cross-cultural comparison of attitudes and opinions on fluorides and fluoridation between Australia and Japan", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 182-193.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Tsutsui, A., Yagi, M., & Horowitz, A. M. 2000, "The prevalence of dental caries and fluorosis in Japanese communities with up to 1.4 ppm of naturally occurring fluoride", *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 60, no. 3, pp. 147-153.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Included (fluorosis). Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Included (fluorosis).

Tsutsui, T., Tanaka, Y., Ushimura, A., Ide, T., Matsumura, M., & Barrett, J. C. 1997, "In vitro cytotoxicity of diverse preparations used in dental practice to human gingival keratinocytes", *Toxicology in Vitro*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 393-398.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Fluorosis/water analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Risk.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Tablets.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=637.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoride group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000). Published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Weerheijm, K. L., Kreulen, C. M., de Soet, J. J., Groen, H. J., & van Amerongen, W. E. 1999, "Bacterial counts in carious dentine under restorations: 2-year in vivo effects", *Caries Research*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 130-134.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wefel, J. S., Stanford, C. M., Ament, D. K., Hogan, M. M., Harless, J. D., Pfarrer, A. M., Ramsey, L. L., Leusch, M. S., & Biesbrock, A. R. 2002, "In situ evaluation of sodium hexametaphosphate-containing dentifrices", *Caries Research*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 122-128.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.

Final status: Excluded.

Wei, Y. D., Zhang, S. Q., Liang, W. J., Nong, S., Li, C. G., Huang, S. X., Zhu, X. Y., Wu, P., Meng, J. Q., & Liang, S. Y. 2004, "Study on the fluorine-discharged effect and its mechanism of poria colos-yinhua compound liquid to industrial fluorine poisoned cases", *Chinese Journal of Clinical Rehabilitation*, vol. 8, no. 21, pp. 4390-4391.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Weinstein, P., Harrison, R., & Benton, T. 2006, "Motivating mothers to prevent caries: Confirming the beneficial effect of counseling", *Journal of the American Dental Association*, vol. 137, no. 6, pp. 789-793.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

Weintraub, J. A. 1998, "Prevention of early childhood caries: a public health perspective", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 26, no. 1 Suppl, pp. 62-66.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weintraub, J. A., Ramos-Gomez, F., Jue, B., Shain, S., Hoover, C. I., Featherstone, J. D. B., & Gansky, S. A. 2006, "Fluoride varnish efficacy in preventing early childhood caries", *Journal of Dental Research*, vol. 85, no. 2, pp. 172-176.

Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=376.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Weldon, B. C. & Monk, T. G. 1996, "Volatile anesthetics", *Current Opinion in Anaesthesiology*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 285-288.

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Wenderoth, C. J., Weinstein, M., & Borislow, A. J. 1999, "Effectiveness of a fluoride-releasing sealant in reducing decalcification during orthodontic treatment", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 116, no. 6, pp. 629-634.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong indication.

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Wendt, L. K., Hallonsten, A. L., Koch, G., & Birkhed, D. 1996, "Analysis of caries-related factors in infants and toddlers living in Sweden", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 131-137.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Wendt, L. K., Carlsson, E., Hallonsten, A. L., & Birkhed, D. 2001, "Early dental caries risk assessment and prevention in pre-school children: evaluation of a new strategy for dental care in a field study", *Acta odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 59, pp. 261-266.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

Wennhall, I., Matsson, L., Schroder, U., & Twetman, S. 2002, "Caries prevalence in 3-year-old children living in a low socio-economic multicultural urban area in southern Sweden", *Swedish Dental Journal*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 167-172.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. Topical fluoride. N=238.

Full paper: Excluded (water). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

Final status: Excluded.

Wennhall, I., Martensson, E. M., Sjunnesson, I., Matsson, L., Schroder, U., & Twetman, S. 2005, "Caries-preventive effect of an oral health program for preschool children in a low socio-economic, multicultural area in Sweden: Results after one year", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 63, no. 3, pp. 163-167.

Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Caries. Topical. Tablets.

Full paper: Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT. Excluded (tablets). Wrong intervention.

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West, N. X., Addy, M., Jackson, R. J., & Ridge, D. B. 1997, "Dentine hypersensitivity and the placebo response. A comparison of the effect of strontium acetate, potassium nitrate and fluoride toothpastes", *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 209-215.

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Westerman, G. H., Hicks, M. J., Flaitz, C., & Powell, G. L. 2004, "In vitro enamel caries formation: argon laser, light-emitting diode and APF treatment effect", *American Journal of Dentistry*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 383-387.

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Westerman, G. H., Hicks, M. J., Flaitz, C. M., Ellis, R. W., & Powell, G. L. 2004, "Argon laser irradiation and fluoride treatment effects on caries-like enamel lesion formation in primary teeth: an in vitro study", *American Journal of Dentistry*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 241-244.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Westerman, G. H., Hicks, M. J., Flaitz, C. M., & Powell, G. L. 2006, "In vitro caries formation in primary tooth enamel: Role of argon laser irradiation and remineralizing solution treatment", *Journal of the American Dental Association*, vol. 137, no. 5, pp. 638-644.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wexler, P. R. 2006, "Fluoridation", *Journal of the New Jersey Dental Association*, vol. 77, no. 1, p. 8.

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Full paper: Included (fluorosis). Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/stopped within 3 years of starting study.

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Full paper: Excluded (fluorosis). Duplicate data. Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/stopped within 3 years of starting study.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=306.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention. Non-optimal fluoride concentration.

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Full paper: Excluded. Wrong outcomes. Fluorosis not related to fluoride levels.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho et al (2003). Published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

